

# COMPSOC

# exploiting, documenting, and enriching COMParative data from large-scale surveys in the SOCial sciences

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## Background

- Funded by the Dutch National Science Foundation
- Partners are:
  - Tilburg University (Jacques Hagenaars, Ruud Luijkx, Bas Kurver, Ellen Verbakel)
  - Twente University (Kees Aarts, Jacques Thomassen, Bojan Todojievic a.o.)
  - Radboud Univeristy Nijmegen (Rob Eisinga, Nan Dirk de Graaf, Stijn Ruiter a.o.)
- In collaboration with DANS
- Until June 2009



## Surveys in the project

- European Values Study (EVS)
  - 3 waves (1981, 1990, 1999), repeated cross-sections
  - topic: norms and values (religion, work and leisure, marriage and family, politics
- Social Cultural developments in the Netherlands (SOCON)
  - 6 waves (1979-2005), repeated cross-sections
  - topic: religiosity, politics and immigration
- Dutch Election Studies (NKO)
  - 11 waves (1971-2006), repeated cross-sections (some panel)
  - topic: electoral behaviour, party identification
- Family survey Dutch Population (FNB)
  - 4 waves (1992-2003), repeated cross-sections
  - topic: life course and life situation



## **COMPSOC** aims

- 1.Making the four data sets better accessible in their longitudinal form (in NESSTAR) with extensive meta information up to the higher standards
- 2. Enriching the data files:
  - "interconnecting" the data sets;
  - add aggregate characteristics (national, historical, birth cohort) from (1) the other four data sets (2) other micro data (3) "administrative" sources
- 3. To publish (methodological) articles on using the enriched data.



### 1. Publication of all data

- Micro data in its longitudinal form (SPSS, STATA, SAS)
- Meta data (DDI 1.2.2)
- Publication in NESSTAR
  - Highly accessible
    - Clear overview of data (groupings)
    - Downloadable (selections of) micro data
    - Availability of metadata
  - But not very well designed for longitudinal/comparative data



## 2. Enriching data files

- Information from other micro data:
  - aggregates from the "own" social surveys, e.g. opinions by age/birth cohort (by sex, etc.)
  - aggregates are means or standard deviations

#### Information from administrative sources

- national and regional statistics (over time)
- e.g. % immigrants; % unemployment



## Harmonisation needed

- Within surveys
  - Standardize items between years, but retain original variables as well
- Between surveys
  - Standardize items among (longitudinal) surveys, but retain original variable as well
    - THIS WILL BE AN INFINITE TASK when taking many surveys into account; therefore we will need some SOFTWARE TOOL here.



## Software tool (1)

- Utility that can:
  - Harmonize variables between micro data files
  - Aggregate micro data
  - Add aggregates to micro data files (add & match)
  - Ideally records all changes in DDI output
- Resulting in:
  - A workable customized micro data file
  - Documentation (DDI) of all variables including the harmonization process (ideally from DDI 1.2.2 to DDI 3.0)



## Software tool (2)

Input

Software tool

output

**EVS** 

SOCON

NKO



Harmonization

Aggregation

Adding/matching



**Enriched files** 

e.g. SOCON

& EVS aggr

**FNB** 



# Software tool (3)

Input

Software tool

Output

EVS	
Age	Abortion
18	1
20	2
40	4
45	5

SOCON	
Age	Left/right
19	1
21	4
41	5
45	7

Software tool	
Age grouping	Aggregate
(10 yrs)	(mean)
16 thru 25 eq 1	(1+2)/2=1,5
36 thru 45 eq 2	(4+5)/2=4,5
Age grouping	
(10 yrs)	
16 thru 25 eq 1	-
36 thru 45 eq 2	-

SOCON & EVS aggr		
age	Left/right	Mean abortion
19	1	1,5
21	4	1,5
41	5	4,5
45	7	4,5



## Software tool (4)

